# National Weather Service Product Definitions

The National Weather Service issues several products to inform the public of expected weather conditions ranging from forecasts of normal weather conditions to warnings of life-threatening and damaging weather events. These are described below.

### **Forecast**

Twice or more daily, the National Weather Service in Flagstaff publishes 7-day forecasts for most of northern Arizona. These forecasts provide a general overview of the upcoming weather.

## Outlook

When there is a possibility of hazardous weather but timing, likelihood, or magnitude of the weather event is not yet known, an Outlook may be issued to discuss the hazard. The Hazardous Weather Outlook is the most common outlook issued in northern Arizona.

# Advisory

Advisories are issued for weather conditions that can cause significant discomfort or inconvenience and, if caution is not taken, could lead to a threat to life and/or property. Some advisories frequently issued in northern Arizona include Winter Weather Advisories, Wind Advisories, and Flood Advisories.

## Watch

Watches are issued when conditions appear favorable for the development of weather conditions which could be a threat to life and property, but there is still uncertainty in the timing or occurrence. Watches are generally issued 1 to 3 days in advance of a potential weather event. This is the time to prepare and be alert for forecast updates. A watch will often be upgraded to a warning when the weather event draws near.

# Warning

Warnings are issued when life threatening conditions are imminent or occurring. Often, a watch is upgraded to a warning. Anyone in the warned area should take immediate precautions to protect life and property.

# Flagstaff NWS



NOAA's National Weather Service Flagstaff Weather Forecast Office P.O. Box 16057 Bellemont, AZ 86015-6057

> (928) 556-9161 www.weather.gov/flagstaff

Internet links for Weather & Preparedness Information:

www.weather.gov www.ready.gov

www.noaawatch.gov www.weather.gov/flagstaff

# Weather Resources for Northern Arizona



Provided by NOAA's National Weather Service Flagstaff, AZ

Your official local source for accurate and timely weather warnings and forecasts

Forecasts, warnings, & weather information for northern Arizona available on the web at:

www.weather.gov/flagstaff

# Sources for Weather Information

# Internet Weather Resources

# Other Weather-Related Information Resources

Northern Arizona is affected by many of the weather-related hazards that the U.S. experiences: Floods, winter weather, lightning and thunderstorms, extreme heat, even tornadoes and tropical storm remnants. Over the years, many of these weather phenomena have claimed lives and damaged property in Arizona. Your best defense is to be prepared and informed with the latest weather forecasts, watches, and warnings.

# **NOAA** Weather Radio

This is still the simplest and most reliable method of getting local weather information. It operates even during power outages with specially designed battery operated weather radios available at many electronics stores. Weather radios can even be programmed to turn on automatically in the event of weather warnings for your area.

Northern Arizona broadcast frequencies:

Flagstaff	162.400 MHz
Show Low	162.400 MHz
Grand Canyon	162.475 MHz
Window Rock	162.550 MHz
Prescott	162.525 MHz
White Mountains	162.525 MHz
Payson	162.425 MHz

# **Local and National Television Weather Broadcasts**

Local television stations can be a great resource for weather forecasts and warnings. Much of the information presented on television broadcasts originates from the National Weather Service, but is carefully packaged by the television station to make it simple and easy to understand.

# **Telephone**

Recorded Weather Forecasts and observations for the Flagstaff and Grand Canyon areas are available at (928) 774-3301. Many weather information resources are available over the web, from the National Weather Service as well as many private companies. See the following pages for web addresses.

# **Current weather forecasts for northern Arizona**

The National Weather Service is your local onestop-shop for weather information in northern Arizona. Just go to our webpage and click on a spot on the map for a complete weather forecast for your location.

www.weather.gov/flagstaff

## Radar

You can track thunderstorms and other precipitation with National Weather Service radar over the web. Go to <a href="https://www.weather.gov/flagstaff">www.weather.gov/flagstaff</a> and follow the "Radar" links, or go straight to <a href="http://radar.weather.gov/radar.php?rid=FSX&loop=yes">http://radar.weather.gov/radar.php?rid=FSX&loop=yes</a>

## **Satellite**

Satellite data can give a great overview of the regional weather. Go to <a href="https://www.weather.gov/flagstaff">www.weather.gov/flagstaff</a> and follow the "Satellite" link, or go straight to <a href="https://www.wrh.noaa.gov/satellite/?wfo=fgz">www.wrh.noaa.gov/satellite/?wfo=fgz</a>

# **Weather Condition Observations**

The National Weather Service makes available to you a large network of surface observations from public agencies and private citizens. Go to <a href="https://www.weather.gov/flagstaff">www.weather.gov/flagstaff</a> and follow the "Observations" link, or go directly to <a href="https://www.wrh.noaa.gov/mesowest/gmap.php?map=fgz">www.wrh.noaa.gov/mesowest/gmap.php?map=fgz</a>

#### Climate

We have put together basic climate summaries, or average conditions, for many locations throughout northern Arizona. Resources are also available for more in-depth climate research.

weather.gov/fgz/climate/climatesummaries/nazclimate.php

# **Rivers and Streams**

River levels for streams across northern Arizona are forecast by the National Weather Service. You can see which rivers are available by following the "Rivers and Lakes" link at <a href="https://www.weather.gov/flagstaff">www.weather.gov/flagstaff</a>, or go directly to <a href="https://www.weather.gov/ahps2/index.php?wfo=fgz">water.weather.gov/ahps2/index.php?wfo=fgz</a>

# **Road Conditions**

The Arizona Department of Transportation (ADOT) makes road conditions available over the phone and via their webpage.

Telephone: 511 (or 1-888-411-ROAD)

Internet: www.az511.com

# **Lightning**

The National Weather Service does not collect lightning data directly, but a number of private companies make lightning strike data and lightning forecasts available over the internet. An internet search for "lightning data" should produce a number of results.

# **Weather Preparedness**

Many resources are available to help you develop your own weather safety strategies, make weather emergency kits, or learn more about various weather hazards. Some national resources to start with are:

www.ready.gov www.noaawatch.gov

The National Weather Service in Flagstaff also has publications available which discuss preparation for typical weather hazards in northern Arizona.

www.weather.gov/fgz/Brochures/FGZpubs.php